



County Seat: Miles City

2009 CUSTER COUNTY HEALTH PROFILE

Custer County Public Health Department
1010 Main St., Suite 5
Miles City, MT 59301
(406) 874-3377

Health Officer: James Young, MD
(406) 233-7000

DEMOGRAPHICS	CUSTER COUNTY					MONTANA				
Area	3,783 square miles					145,552 square miles				
Population Density and Status	2.9 /sq. mi. (frontier)					6.6 /sq. mi. (45 frontier, 10 rural, 1 urban)				
Urban Population ¹	83%					54%				
Population ² : -by Gender, Race -by Age Group	Male	Female	White	Am Ind	Other	Male	Female	White	Am Ind	Other
	5,476	5,673	10,767	199	183	484,485	482,955	875,221	62,303	29,916
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	<18	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	<18
	692	664	640	847	2,532	61,114	58,294	60,436	66,597	220,358
	19-24	25-44	45-64	65+	Total 18+	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+	Total 18+
	984	2,382	3,263	1,988	8,617	95,232	236,297	278,241	137,312	747,082
	Total Population: 11,149					Total Population: 967,440				
Median Age by Gender, Race (in years) ¹	All	Male	Fem	White	Am Ind	All	Male	Fem	White	Am Ind
	39	38	40	40	24	38	37	39	39	24
Educational Attainment of the Population 25 years or Older ¹	HS Graduate (or GED)			Bachelor Degree		HS Graduate (or GED)			Bachelor Degree	
	85%			19%		87%			24%	
Unemployment Rate ³	3.8%					4.5%				
Median Household Income ⁴	\$36,296					\$43,000				
Per Capita Income ⁵	\$30,348					\$33,225				
Percent of Population Below Federal Poverty Level (FPL) ¹ : -by Age Group -by Income as Percent of FPL	All ages		<18	18+	65+	All ages		<18	18+	65+
	15		18	13	8	14		19	13	9
	<50%	<100%	<150%	<185%	<200%	<50%	<100%	<150%	<185%	<200%
	5	15	29	36	39	6	15	26	34	37
Percent of Population with Health Care Costs covered by a Government Payor	Medicaid ⁶		Medicare ⁷		CHIP ⁶	Medicaid ⁶		Medicare ⁷		CHIP ⁶
	12		21		2	11		17		2
Percent of Medicaid Population Receiving Mental Health Services ⁸	31					22				
Percent of Population Without Health Insurance (95% confidence interval) ⁹	Under 65					Under 65				
	17 (+/-2.7)					19 (+/-1.1)				
Percent of Persons 21 Years and Older with a Disability (number) ¹	21 - 64		65 and older			21 - 64		65 and older		
	18 (n=1,101)		44 (n=797)			17 (n=85,337)		40 (n=45,284)		

¹ 2000 Census.

² 2008 Census Bureau Estimate.

³ 2008, MT Department of Labor & Industry.

⁴ 2007, Census Bureau Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates (SAIPE).

⁵ 2007, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

⁶ FY2009, MT Dept. of Public Health & Human Services (DPHHS).

⁷ 2008, Mountain Pacific Quality Health Foundation.

⁸ FY2008, DPHHS.

⁹ 2006, Census Bureau Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE).

2009 CUSTER COUNTY HEALTH PROFILE

HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS		CUSTER COUNTY			MONTANA				
Fertility Rates (births per 1,000 females per age group) ¹⁰		Females 15-19		Females 15-44	Females 15-19		Females 15-44		
		37.9 (n=72)		69.9 (n=707)	37.9 (n=6,199)		66.8 (n=60,473)		
Prenatal Care (percent beginning care in the first trimester; percent receiving adequate care) ¹⁰		1 st Trimester		Adequate Care	1 st Trimester		Adequate Care		
		64		86	65		76		
Live Births per 1,000 Population ¹⁰		15.8 (n=709)			16.1 (n=60,618)				
Infant Mortality (deaths per 1,000 live births) ¹⁰		4.2			6.1				
Percent of Infants Born at Low Birthweight (below 5 lbs. 8 oz.) ¹⁰		9			7				
Percent of Mothers Who Smoked During Pregnancy ¹⁰		20			18				
Deaths per 1,000 Population ¹⁰		12.4 (n=693)			9.0 (n=42,499)				
Median Age at Death -by Gender (in years): ¹⁰ -by Race		Male		Female	Male		Female		
		76		84	75		82		
		White	Am Ind	All	White	Am Ind	All		
		80	46	80	79	59	78		
Leading Causes of Death ¹⁰		1. CANCER		2. HEART DISEASE	1. CANCER		2. HEART DISEASE		
		3. CLRD			3. CLRD				
Heart Disease Death Rate (per 100,000 population) ¹⁰		257.3 (n=144)			198.3 (n=9,369)				
Age-adjusted Heart Disease Death Rate ¹⁰		169.7			168.8				
Unintentional Injury Death Rate (per 100,000 population) ¹⁰									
Non-Motor Vehicle		78.6 (n=44)			61.0 (n=2,881)				
Motor Vehicle		30.4 (n=17)			25.5 (n=1,205)				
Percent of Motor Vehicle Crashes Involving Alcohol ¹¹		7 (n=103)			10 (n=10,989)				
Suicide Rate (per 100,000 population) ¹⁰		30.4 (n=17)			20.3 (n=961)				
Cancer Incidence Rate (diagnoses per 100,000 population; 95% confidence interval) ¹²		540.9 (+/-54.8)			455.5 (+/-5.8)				
Chlamydia Incidence Rate (reported cases per 100,000) ¹³		187.9 (n=105)			285.3 (n=13,494)				
HEALTH RESOURCE ASSESSMENT		CUSTER COUNTY			MONTANA				
Local Hospitals, Critical Access Hospitals [CAH], and Total Number of Beds ¹⁴		Local Hospitals		CAH	# beds	Local Hospitals		CAH	# beds
		1		0	49	17		45	2,978
Rural Health Clinics [RHC], Community Health Centers [CHC], and IHS-Tribal Health Facilities (number) ¹⁴		RHC	CHC	IHS-Tribal		RHC	CHC	IHS-Tribal	
		0	1	0		45	31	14	
Availability of Basic and Enhanced 9-1-1 Services ¹⁵		Enhanced + Wireless				Basic-5 counties; Enhanced-55 counties; Wireless-43 counties			
Availability of Emergency Medical Services: ¹⁴		#	CUSTER COUNTY LOCATIONS						
Basic Life Support Services		1	Miles City						
Advanced Life Support Services		0	N/A						
Nursing Homes (number of facilities and beds) ¹⁴		2 (191 beds)				88 (7,089 beds)			
Aging Services: Number of Assisted Living Facilities [ALF], Adult Foster Care [AFC], and Adult Day Care [ADC] Licenses ¹⁴		ALF		AFC	ADC	ALF		AFC	ADC
		5 (55 beds)		5	2	179 (4,399 beds)		96	63
Home Care Services: Number of Home Health Agency [HHA] and Hospice Licenses ¹⁴		HHA		Hospice		HHA		Hospice	
		1		1		42		36	
Primary Care Provider Resources: Doctors [MDs and DOs], Nurse Midwives [NMW], Nurse Practitioners [NP], and Physician's Assistants [PA-C] ¹⁶		MD/DO	NMW	NP	PA-C	MD/DO	NMW	NP	PA-C
		17	0	7	7	1,210	40	413	362
Dental Resources: Dentists & Dental Hygienists ¹⁶		Dentists		Dental Hygienists		Dentists		Dental Hygienists	
		6		5		583		559	
Health Care Provider Shortage Status:		Primary Medical Care HPSA: Custer County CHC, Shirley-Ismay CCD; Low income population - Miles City, Mizpah-Pumpkin & North Custer CCDs							
Health Professional Shortage Areas [HPSA] ¹⁷		Mental Health HPSA: Yes							
		Dental HPSA: All							
Medically Underserved Areas or Populations [MUA/MUP] ¹⁷		All							

¹⁰ 2004-08 (provisional), Office of Vital Statistics, DPHHS; see Data Definitions for further explanation.

¹¹ 2003-07, MT Dept. of Transportation.

¹² 2003-07, age-adjusted, MT Tumor Registry, DPHHS; (nsd=not sufficient data).

¹³ 2004-08, HIV/STD Section, DPHHS.

¹⁴ 2009, DPHHS.

¹⁵ 2009, MT Department of Administration.

¹⁶ 2009, MT Department of Labor & Industry.

¹⁷ 2009, HRSA, U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services; see Data Definitions for full explanation.